

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 149967

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APPROVED BY AF/S:DKPETTERSON

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN

UNCLAS STATE 149967

E.O. 11652:N/A

TAGS:SF, PGOV

SUBJECT:JOHN BURNS' NEW YORK TIMES ARTICLE JUNE 26

1. FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF JOHN BURNS' ARTICLE IN THE NEW YORK TIMES OF JUNE 26, ENTITLED: "SOUTH AFRICA'S SECRET BUT POWERFUL BROTHERHOOD."

2. "ON THE SURFACE, THERE IS LITTLE ABOUT GERRIT VAN NIEKERK VILJOEN TO SUGGEST AN INFLUENCE REACHING TO THE FURTHEST CORNERS OF SOUTH AFRICA. HE IS THE MILD-MANNERED WHITE-HAIRED RECTOR OF THE RAND AFRIKAANS UNIVERSITY, WHOSE SPACIOUS CAMPUS, DOMINATED BY FUTURISTIC CONCRETE BUILDINGS, OCCUPIES WHAT USED TO BE A GOLF COURSE IN THE INNER SUBURBS OF THIS CITY. IN HIS UNIVERSITY POST, THE FORMER CLASSICS PROFESSOR IS ONE OF THE LEADING EDUCATORS IN THE COUNTRY. BUT HIS REAL IMPORTANCE COMES FROM THE FACT THAT HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BROEDERBOND, OR BROTHERHOOD, THE SECRET SOCIETY THAT IS THE SINGLE MOST POWERFUL INSTITUTION IN AFRIKANERDOM.

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4. "LIKE AFRIKANERS GENERALLY, MEMBERS OF THE BROEDERBOND HAVE REACTED IN DIFFERENT WAYS TO THE UPHEAVAL IN THE BLACK TOWNSHIP OF SOWETO, OUTSIDE JOHANNESBURG. SOME, LIKE ANDRIES TREURNICHT, MR. VILJOEN'S PREDECESSOR AS CHAIRMAN, HAVE HELD FAST TO THE CLASSIC TENETS OF APARTHEID, WARNING THAT CONCESSIONS WILL BRING QTE THE POLITICAL DESTRUCTION OF THE WHITE MAN. UNQTE. OTHERS, LED BY MR. VILJOEN, HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED THE NEED FOR CHANGE. INEVITABLY, THE DIFFERENCES HAVE WEAKENED THE SOCIETY'S POLITICAL INFLUENCE, WHICH WAS ONCE DETERMINANT. THAT THE CASE FOR REFORM IS BEING AIRED AT ALL, MUCH LESS BY THE MAN AT THE HELM, IS A MEASURE OF THE GROWING FAVOR OF IDEAS THAT WERE HERETICAL IN BROEDERBOND CIRCLES ONLY A YEAR AGO.

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9. "OPERATING CLANDESTINELY, AND RECRUITING ONLY AFRIKANERS, THE SOCIETY BUILT UP A NETWORK OF MEMBERS. BY 1935, GENERAL HERTZOG WAS WARNING THAT ITS POWER WAS SUFFICIENT TO RIVAL THAT OF THE STATE. BY 1948, WITH THE VICTORY OF AFRIKANER NATIONALISM AT THE POLLS, IT EFFECTIVELY WAS THE STATE. THEREAFTER, IT CONCENTRATED ON POLICING THE GOVERNMENT, SETTING UP A RANGE OF QTE TASK FORCES UNQTE, OR WATCHDOG COMMITTEES, WHICH MONITORED EVERYTHING FROM ECONOMIC MANAGEMENT TO THE ADMINISTRATION OF QTE NONWHITE AFFAIRS. UNQTE.

10. "IN 1973, AN AFRIKANER JOURNALIST, HENNIE SERFONTEIN, LISTED 13 WATCHDOG COMMITTEES AND 200 PROMINENT AFRIKANERS WHO STAFFED THEM. WORKING FROM CONFIDENTIAL BROEDERBOND REPORTS, HE ALSO NAMED THE EXECUTIVE, KNOWN AS QTE THE 12 APOSTLES, UNQTE AND GAVE A BREAKDOWN OF THE MEMBERSHIP SHOWING THAT IT INCLUDED 419 CIVIL SERVANTS AND 210 POLITICIANS, FILLING ALMOST EVERY POWERFUL GOVERNMENTAL POSITION. A CHART SHOWED HOW THE SOCIETY, THROUGH AFFILIATED ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND YOUTH GROUPS, SPREAD THROUGH THE ENTIRE FABRIC OF SOCIETY. QTE THE BROEDERBOND UNQTE, THE JOURNALIST CONCLUDED, QTE IS BY ITS VERY NATURE AND COMPOSITION THE MOST POWERFUL POLITICAL FORCE IN THE COUNTRY. UNQTE.

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
Channel Indicators: n/a
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Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
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Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
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Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
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Original Previous Classification: n/a
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Review Exemptions: n/a
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Review Release Event: n/a
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SAS ID: 1993325
Secure: OPEN
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